

BBA Chapter 18 — Peil and Ithpeel Stem Drill

Peil (Simple Passive) and Hithpeel/Ithpeel (Reflexive/Passive) · Daniel and Ezra

For each numbered verb form drawn from Daniel or Ezra, identify the Stem (Peil = simple passive of Peal, or Ithpeel = reflexive/passive of Peal), the Conjugation (Perfect / Imperfect / Participle), the Root (three root consonants, Peal perfect 3ms form), and provide an English translation. Peil perfect: hireq-yod on R2 (qetil pattern). Ithpeel perfect: hit- or it- prefix. Ithpeel imperfect: yit- before R1. Ithpeel participle: mit- prefix. Metathesis: sibilant R1 switches with taw (histt- / yisht-).

Peil and Ithpeel Stem Drill — Items 1–20

#	Form	Stem	Conjugation	Root	Translation
1	רָמִי				
2	אֶתְכַנִּישׁ				
3	יִתְנַסֵּחַ				
4	שָׁבִיק				
5	הַשְׁתַּכַּח				
6	כָּתִיב				
7	יִתְבַּנֵּא				
8	חָבִיל				
9	הַשְׁתַּנִּי				
10	אֶתְמַלִּי				
11	יִשְׁתַּנֵּא				
12	סָגִיד				
13	מִתְכַּנְּשִׁין				
14	יִתְמַחֵא				
15	קָטִילוּ				
16	אֶתְקַטְלָנָא				
17	יִתְבַּנֵּא				
18	הִתְחַסְּנָת				
19	יִתְחַסְּנוּן				
20	הַשְׁתַּכַּחַת				

Answer Key

#	Form	Stem	Conjugation	Root	Translation
1	רָמִי	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	רָמִי	Peil	Perfect 3ms	■ ■ ■	he was thrown / was cast (III-he)
2	אֶתְכַנֵּשׁ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	אֶתְכַנֵּשׁ	Ithpeel	Perfect 3ms	■ ■ ■ ■	he was gathered / gathered together
3	יִתְנַסֵּחַ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	יִתְנַסֵּחַ	Ithpeel	Imperfect 3ms	■ ■ ■	it will be torn out / uprooted
4	שָׁבִיק	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	שָׁבִיק	Peil	Perfect 3ms	■ ■ ■ ■	it was left / abandoned
5	הִשְׁתַּכַּח	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הִשְׁתַּכַּח	Hithpeel	Perfect 3ms	■ ■ ■ ■	it was found (metathesis: shin+taw swap)
6	כָּתִיב	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	כָּתִיב	Peil	Perf 3ms / ptcp	■ ■ ■	it is written / was written
7	יִתְבְּנֶא	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	יִתְבְּנֶא	Ithpeel	Imperfect 3ms	■ ■ ■	it will be built (III-he: -ea ending)
8	חָבִיל	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	חָבִיל	Peil	Perfect 3ms	■ ■ ■	it was destroyed / ruined (guttural R1)
9	הִשְׁתַּנִּי	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הִשְׁתַּנִּי	Hithpeel	Perfect 3ms	■ ■ ■ ■	it was changed (metathesis + III-he)
10	אֶתְמַלֵּי	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	אֶתְמַלֵּי	Ithpeel	Perfect 3ms	■ ■ ■	it was filled (III-aleph root)
11	יִשְׁתַּנֶּא	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	יִשְׁתַּנֶּא	Ithpeel	Imperfect 3ms	■ ■ ■ ■	it will be changed (metathesis)
12	סָגִיד	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	סָגִיד	Peil	Perfect 3ms	■ ■ ■	he was worshiped / bowed down to
13	מִתְכַנְשִׁין	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	מִתְכַנְשִׁין	Ithpeel	Participle mp	■ ■ ■ ■	being gathered / gathering (mp)
14	יִתְמַחֵא	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	יִתְמַחֵא	Ithpeel	Imperfect 3ms	■ ■ ■	it will be struck / smitten
15	קָטִילוּ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	קָטִילוּ	Peil	Perfect 3mp	■ ■ ■	they were killed
16	אֶתְקַטְלָנָא	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	אֶתְקַטְלָנָא	Ithpeel	Perfect 1cp	■ ■ ■	we were killed / killed ourselves
17	יִתְבְּנֶא	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	יִתְבְּנֶא	Ithpeel	Imperfect 3ms	■ ■ ■	it will be built (variant spelling)
18	הִתְחַסְּרוּ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>